# SAULT COLLEGE of Applied Arts and Technology Sault Ste. Marie

# COURSE OUTLINE

AERODYNAMICS

AVT 210-7

revised \_\_June, 1981

## AERODYNAMICS AVT 210-7

### TEXTS:

Kermode -- Flight Without Formulae

Davies -- Handling The Big Jets

Pultz -- Flying Instructor Course

#### AERODYNAMICS AVT 210-7

#### GENERAL OBJECTIVES:

Review basic aerodynamics from a different angle and introduce students to more advanced concepts of aerodynamics. In addition, handling procedures, differences and problems will be covered considering an aircraft or the Boeing 747 type, as compared to smaller jet transport aircraft.

NOTE: Topics number 17 to 28, and others if required by course population, will be given by students.

#### AERODYNAMICS AVT 210-7

opic No.	Periods	Topic Description	Reference
1	1	Aircraft Classification	Flight Without Formula Sections 1-4
2	1	The atmosphere Lift and drag Airspeed and Ground Speed Track and heading Wind tunnels	Flight Without Formula Sections 5-9
3.	1	Smoke tunnels Air and water Centre of Pressure Stability and Instability The Wing Section	Flight Without Formula Sections 10-14
4	1	Air flow over a wing section Pressure distribution over a wing	Flight Without Formula Sections 15 & 16
		Wake turbulence	Film - Caution Wake Turbulence
5		The Venturi Tube Why the centre of pressure moves Stalling or burbling Lift and drag again Effects of speed	Flight Without Formula Sections 17-24
_		Effects of size Effects of air density Lift drag ratio	
6	1	Analysis of Drag Induced drag	Flight Without Formula Sections 25 & 26
7	1	Parasite drag Form drag Skin friction The boundary layer Shape or wing section Variable chamber	Flight Without Formula Sections 27-32
8	1	Slots, Slats & Flaps Aspect Ratio Biblanes Summary or lift and drag	Flight Without Formula Sections 33-36
9	1	Straight and level flight The four forces Thrust Jet Propulsion	Flight Without Formula Sections 37-42
		Propeller Propulsion Rocket Propulsion	

opic No.	Periods	Topic Description	Reference
10	1	An introduction to Jet Engines	NFB Film
11	1	Balance of an aeroplane The Tail Plane Stability Degrees of stability Rolling, Pitching & Yawing Longitudinal Stability	Flight Without Fo Sections 43-51
		Lateral Stability Directional Stability Directional & Lateral Stability	
12 .	1	Control Longitudinal Control Lateral Control	Flight Without Form Sections 52-57
		Directional Control Balance Control Control Tabs	
13	1	Control at low speeds Control at high speeds	Flight Without Form Sections 58 & 59
14	2	MID SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS	
15	2	Introduction to handling the big jets and glossary of terms	Handling the Big Jo
16	1	Briefing on lecture assignments & allocation of material	Handling the Big Jo
17	1	First order differences	Handling the Big Jo
18	1	Consequences of increased size and weight	Handling the Big J
19	1 .	Flight handling significance of turbine engines	Handling the Big Je
20	3	Flying Faster	Handling the Big J
21	1	Flying Higher	Handling the Big J
22	2	Take-off and landing	Handling the Big J
23	1	Flight Through Severe Weather	Handling the Big J
24	1	The very big jet	Handling the Big J
25	1	Asymmetric flight	Handling the Big J

Topic No.	Periods	Topic Description	Reference
26	1	Level Flight - The Speed Range Economical Flying Flying at low speeds	Flight Without Formul Sections 60-66
		Stalling Landing Reduction of landing speed Wing Loading	
27	1	STOL & VTOL	Flight Without Formul
		Gliding	Sections 67-73
		Climbing	
		Turning	
•		Nose-Diving	
		Taxiing	
28	1	Taking off	Flight Without Formul
		Aerobatics	Sections 73,74 & 77
		Flying faults	
29	2	The propeller	Flight Without Formul Section 75
			Flying Instructor Cou Pages 61-66
30	2	Torque	Flying Instructor Cou
		Gyroscopic action	Pages 67-75
		Gyroscopic precession	Flight Without Formul
		Slipstream	Section 76
		Asymmetric thrust	
		Critical engine Multi-engine aeroplane	
31	,		
21	1	Instruments	Flight Without Formul.
		The air speed indicator The altimeter	Sections 78-82
		Navigation Instruments	
		Flight instruments	
32	,		
52	1 .	High speed flight	Flight Without Formula
		The speed of sound Mach numbers	Sections 83-88
		Flight at transonic speeds	
		Shock waves	
		The shock stall	
33	1	Wave drag	Flight Without Formula
		Sweep back	Sections 89-93
		Vortex generators	07-73
		Wing and body shapes	
		Through the barrier and beyond	

Topic No.	Periods	Topic Description	Reference
34	1	Supersonic flow Supersonic shapes Sonic bangs Other problems of supersonic flow The future	Flight Without Formula Sections 94-98
35	1	Space	Flight Without Formula Section 99
36	3	Review	Flight Without Formula Handling The Big Jets Flying Instructor Cour
37	2	FINAL SEMESTER EXAMINATION	